

HEPAP

June 24, 2011

ACCELERATOR SCIENCE

@ Cornell Laboratory for Accelerator-based Sciences and Education (*CLASSE*)

Primary Support from NSF with significant DOE Support

Also important support from CU and NYS



PLAN

- ❖ R&D Categories in Play Now (2010-2011)

- ❖ Examples

- ❖ Publications

- ❖ Collaborations

- ❖ People

R&D

◆ Damping Rings

- Electron cloud physics
- Electron cloud mitigation
- Low emittance tuning
- Instrumentation

◆ CW Linacs

- High brightness, space charge dominated beams
- High current, low emittance guns + photocathodes

◆ Superconducting RF (SRF)

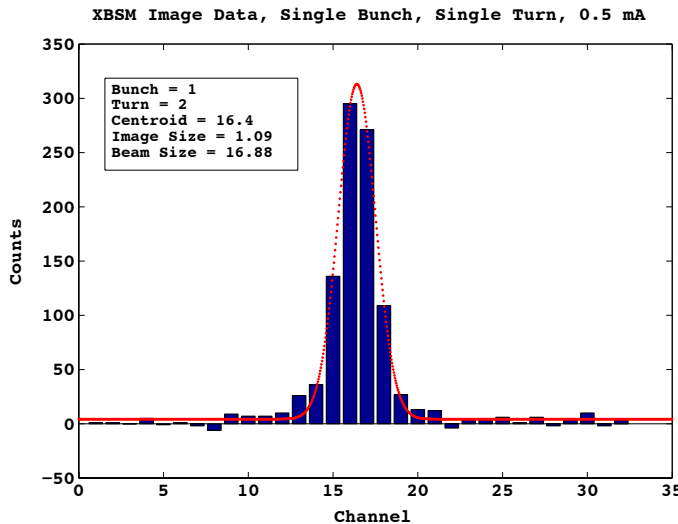
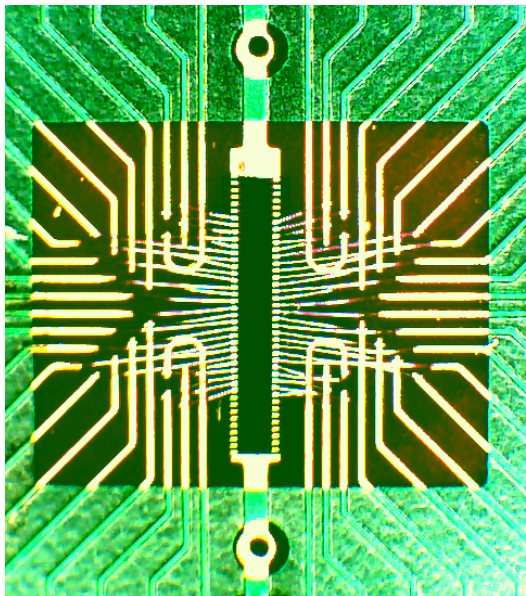
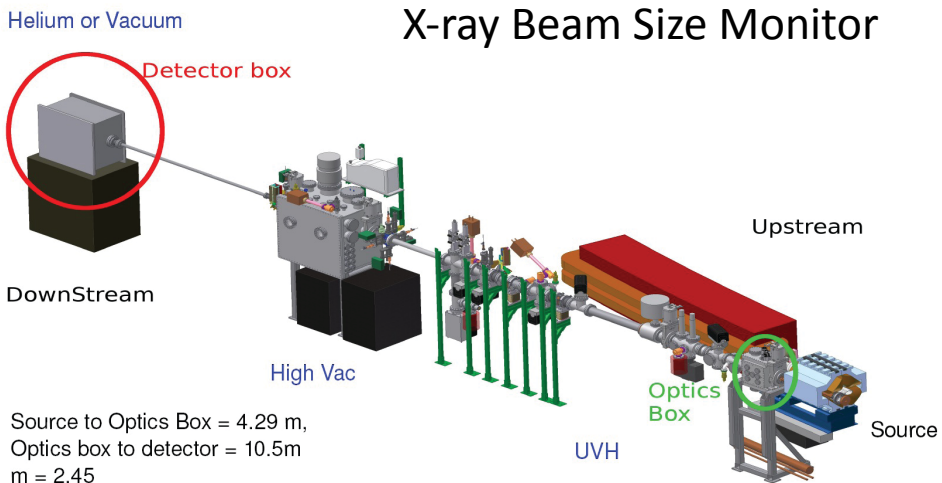
- fundamental limits
- new materials
- high performance cavities
- breakdown rate

◆ Theory

- Simulations
- Analysis

Examples

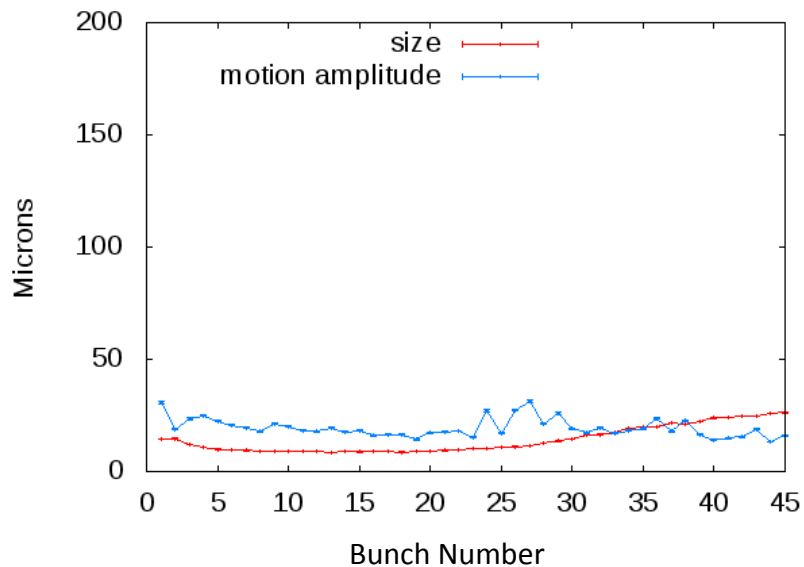
Damping Rings Related



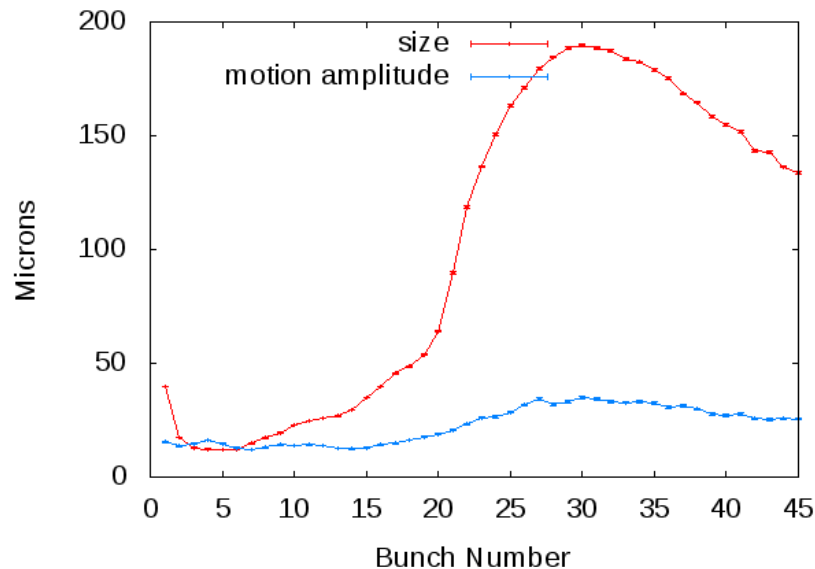
The detector is a vertical array of 32 InGaAs diodes with pitch 50 μ m and horizontal width 400 μ m. The InGaAs layer is 3.5 μ m thick, which absorbs 73% of photons at 2.5keV; there is a 160nm Si₃N₄ passivation layer. The time response of the detector is sub-nanosecond.

e-cloud instability illustrated – beam size vs bunch number in the train of 45 bunches

0.8×10^{10} e/bunch



2×10^{10} e/bunch



Left panel below e-cloud threshold, right panel above.

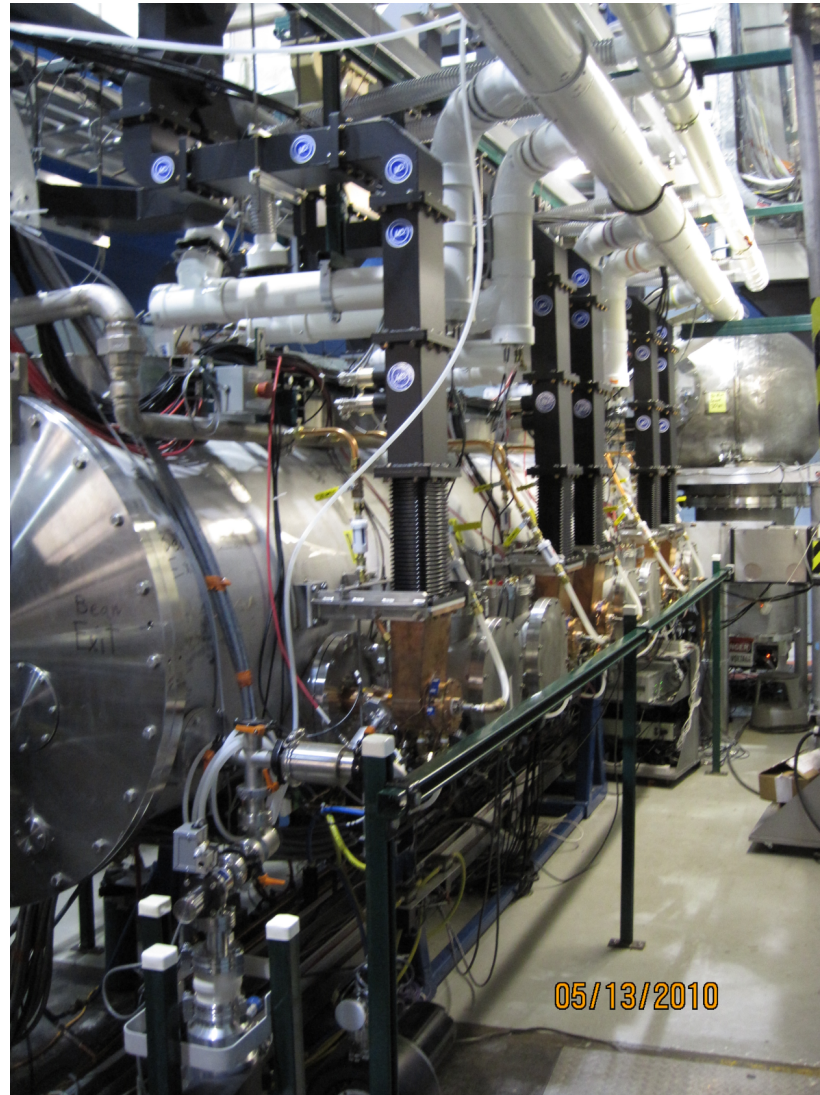
Mitigation Explorations

	Drift	Quad	Dipole	Wiggler	VC Fab
Al	✓	✓	✓		CU, SLAC
Cu	✓			✓	CU, KEK, LBNL, SLAC
TiN on Al	✓	✓	✓		CU, SLAC
TiN on Cu	✓			✓	CU, KEK, LBL, SLAC
Amorphous C on Al	✓				CERN, CU
NEG on SS	✓				CU
Diamond-like C on Al	✓				CU, KEK
Solenoid Windings	✓				CU
Fins w/TiN on Al	✓				SLAC
Triangular Grooves on Cu				✓	CU, KEK, LBL, SLAC
Triangular Grooves w/TiN on Al			✓		CU, SLAC
Triangular Grooves w/TiN on Cu				✓	CU, KEK, LBL, SLAC
Clearing Electrode				✓	CU, KEK, LBL, SLAC

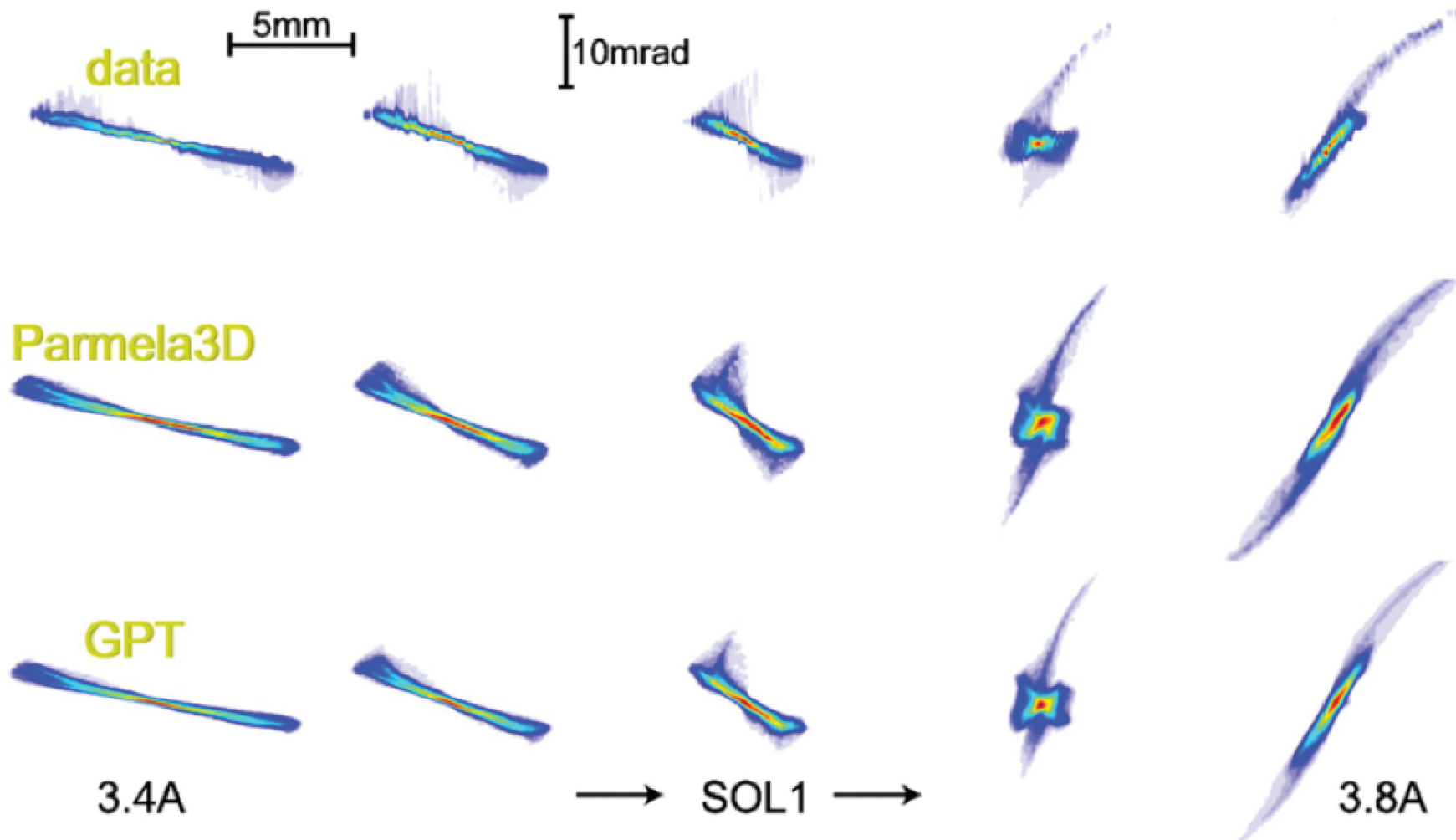
Examples

CW Linacs

1. 5 MeV 100 mA Superconducting Test Accelerator for Space Charge and Emittance Studies



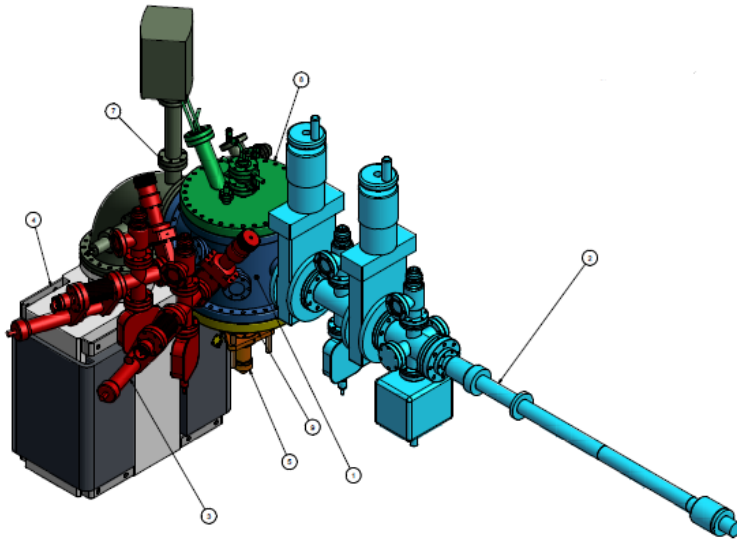
2. Transport of Space Charge Dominated Beams



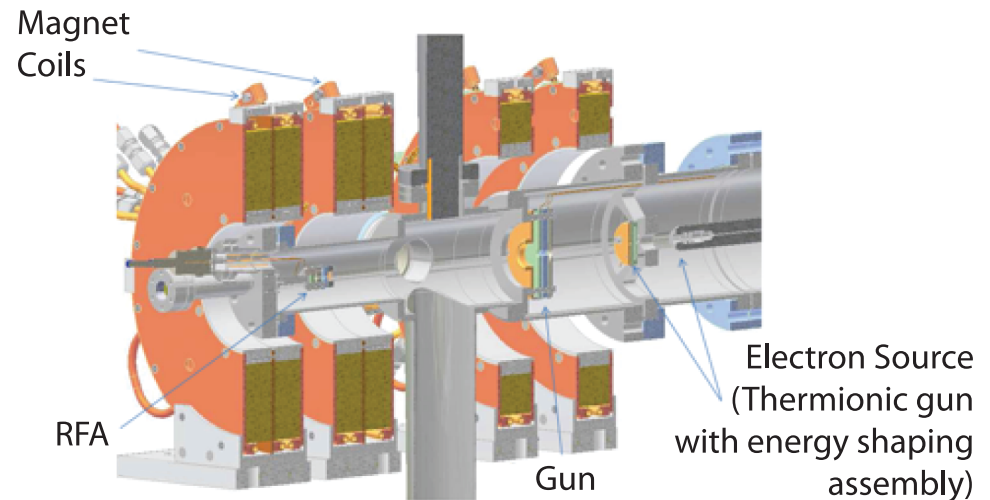
Color comparison of measured and simulated vertical transverse phase space distributions for 80 pC bunches at $z = 1.244$ m. Data representing measurements, PARMELA3D, and GPT calculations are arranged in rows with different strength of the solenoid lens corresponding to column position.

3. Program aimed at better materials with low thermal emittance, high longevity, high QE

Multi Alkali Growth Chamber



Electron Energy Analyzer



- Grow / procure new materials
- Evaluate actual performance in test accelerator
- Theoretical modeling and properties characterization

8 – peer reviewed photocathode papers over 2008-2011

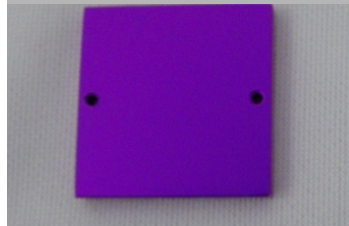
Examples

Superconducting RF

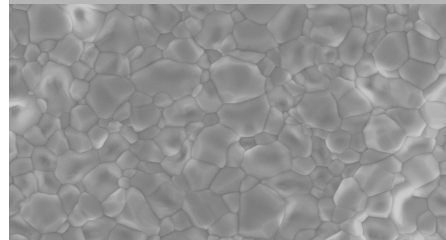
Three Student SRF Projects

Nb_3Sn work towards 100 MV/m
in SRF cavities

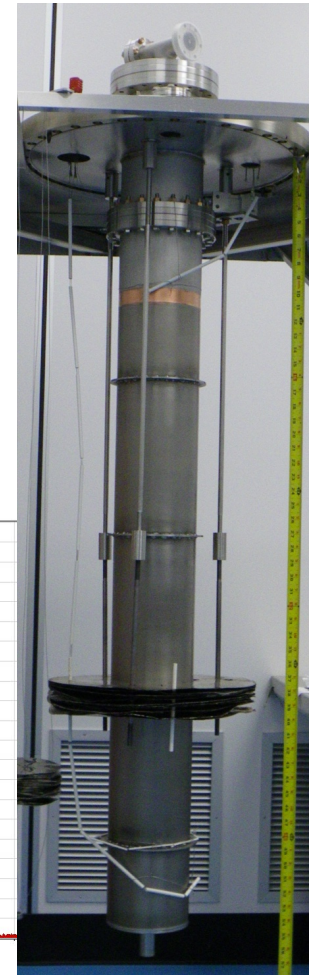
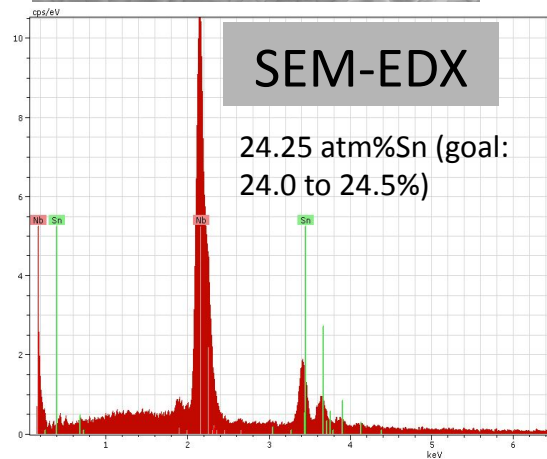
Anodization



SEM

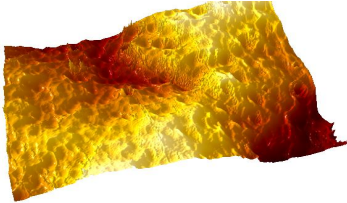
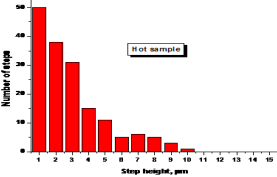
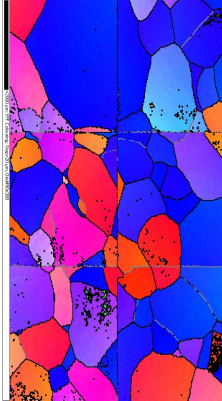
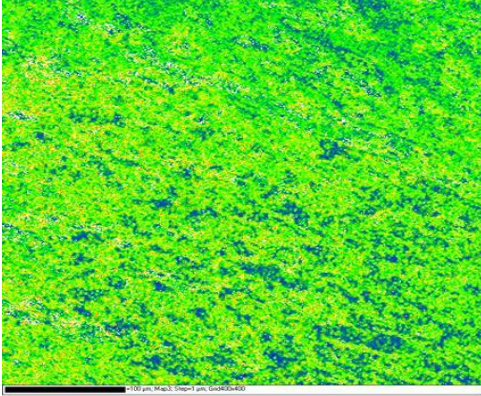
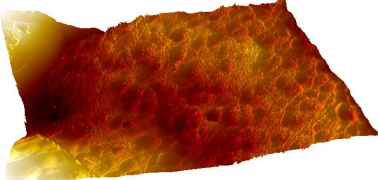
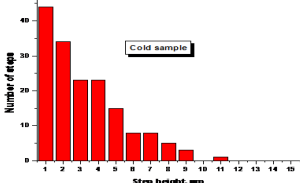
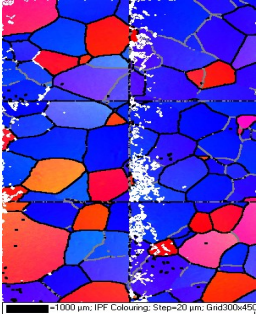
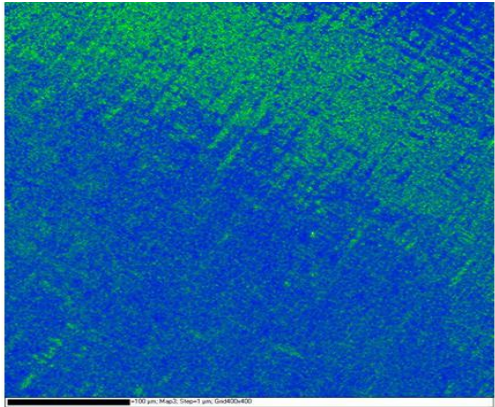


SEM-EDX

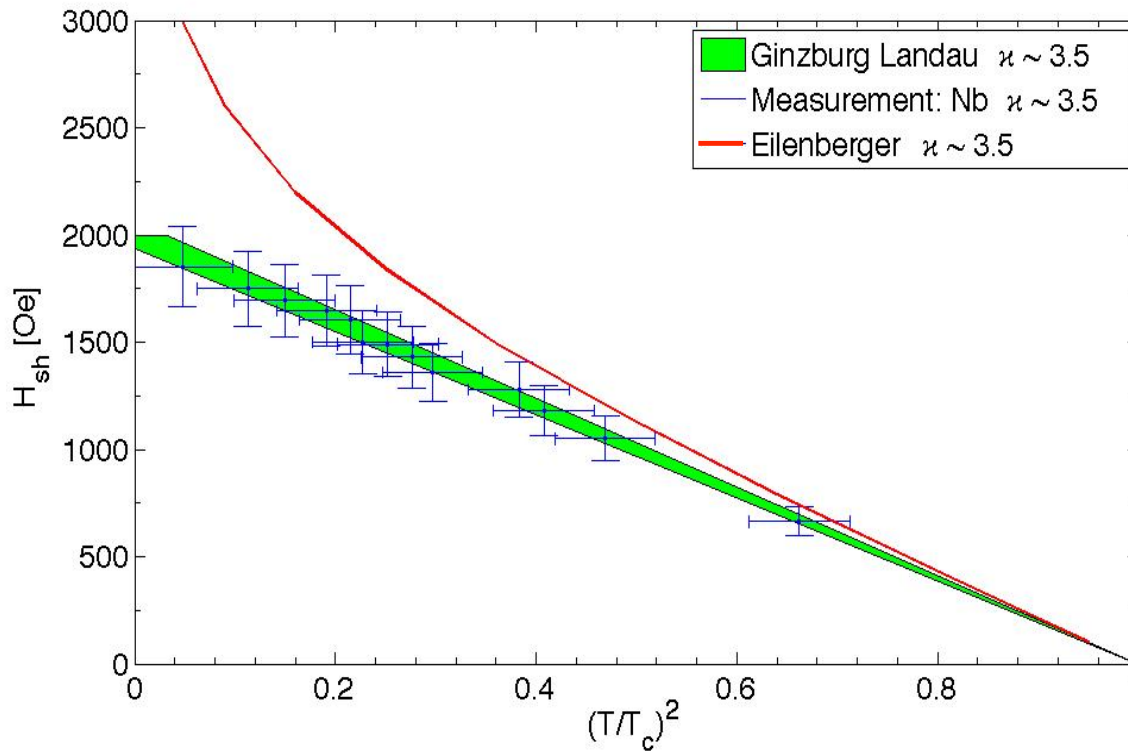


RF surface resistance dependence in SRF cavities



	Surface roughness	Grain orient.	Dislocation density
Area with high losses	 		
Area with low losses	 		

RF critical field / superheating field studies



Publications (2010-2011)

Damping Rings Related

- ✓ 47 tot (Details in Appendix I)
 - 26 PAC
 - 17 ICFA Beam Dynamics Workshop on e-Cloud
 - 3 PRST-AB
 - 1 Jpn. J. Appl. Ph

CW Linacs

- ✓ 11 tot
 - 1 PRL
 - 2 Appl. Phys. Lett
 - 1 J. Appl. Phys.
 - 4 IPAC10
 - 2 LINAC10
 - 1 PAC 11

SRF

- ✓ 11 tot
 - 4 PAC11
 - 4 IPAC10
 - 2 LINAC10
 - 1 arXiv:1002.3812.v1
 - [4 submitted to PRST AB; 3 to IPAC11]

Theory

- ✓ 6 (2009-2010)
 - 2 PRST AB
 - 2 PAC09
 - 2 IPAC10

Collaborations

➤ Damping Rings CesrTA



➤ CW Linacs

- FNAL
- JLab
- Daresbury (STFC) + Cu + [Rossendorf, Stanford, LBNL]
- KEK
- HZB

▪ TTC 56 institutions in 12 countries

Members of the TESLA Technology Collaboration, TTC

Status: 24.05.07



- CANDLE, Yerevan
- Yerevan Physics Institute, YerPhI, Yerevan



- TRIUMF, Canada's National Laboratory for Particle and Nuclear Physics



- Institute for High Energy Physics, IHEP, Academia Sinica, Beijing
- Tsinghua University, Beijing
- Peking University



- CEA/DSM DAPNIA, CE-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette
- Laboratoire de l'Accélérateur Linéaire, LAL, IN2P3-CNRS



- Berliner Elektronenspeicherring-Gesellschaft für Synchrotronstrahlung, BESSY, Berlin
- Hahn-Meitner Institut, HMI, Berlin
- Technische Universität Darmstadt
- Universität Frankfurt am Main
- GKSS-Forschungszentrum Geesthacht
- Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron DESY in der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft, Hamburg und Zeuthen
- Universität Hamburg
- Forschungszentrum Rossendorf
- Universität Rostock
- Bergische Universität-GH Wuppertal



- CCLRC-Daresbury Laboratory / ASTeC Department*
- Royal Holloway, University of London, RHUL / JAI
- University College London, UCL
- University of Oxford / JAI



- Raja Ramanna Centre of Advanced Technology RRCAT, Indore
- Bhabha Atomic Research Centre BARC, Mumbai
- Inter-University Accelerator Centre, IUAC & Delhi University, DU



- Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, INFN, Frascati
- Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, INFN, Legnaro
- Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, INFN, Milan
- Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare, INFN, Rome II
- Sincrotrone Trieste



- High Energy Accelerator Research Organisation, KEK



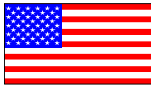
- The Henryk Niewodniczanski Inst. of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow
- AGH - University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow
- The Andrzej Soltan Institute for Nuclear Studies – IPJ, Otwock-Swierk
- Institute of High Pressure Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw
- Warsaw University, Department of Physics
- TU Lodz, Department of Microelectronics and Computer Science
- Warsaw University of Technology, WUT, ISE

Members of the TESLA Technology Collaboration, TTC

Status: 24.05.07



- Moscow Engineering and Physics Institute, MEPhI, Moscow
- Budker Institute for Nuclear Physics BINP, Novosibirsk
- Institute for High Energy Physics IHEP, Protvino
- Institute for Nuclear Research, INR, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow



- Argonne National Laboratory, ANL, Argonne IL
- Brookhaven National Laboratory, BNL
- Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, FNAL, Batavia IL
- Cornell University, Ithaca NY
- Jefferson Lab, Newport News VA
- SLAC, ILC Division
- Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, LBNL, Berkeley CA
- Michigan State University (MSU)
- Spallation Neutron Source (SNS)

-
- Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR, Dubna

PEOPLE

- ✧ 5 Faculty in accelerator currently (1 more on phased retirement)
- ✧ During the CLEO era ~ 1 PhD per year in accelerator
- ✧ Rate will ~ double: current enrolment 12 PhD students
- ✧ ~50% grads to Accelerator Labs (US & abroad); 40% industry; 10% academe

APPENDIX 1

2011

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- D. L. Kreinick, J. A. Crittenden, G. Dugan, M. A. Palmer, G. Ramirez, R. L. Holtzapple, M. Randazzo, M. A. Furman, M. Venturini, "Application of Coherent Tune Shift Measurements to the Characterization of Electron Cloud Growth," in *Proceedings of the 2011 Particle Accelerator Conference, New York, NY*, in press,
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2010

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